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## RESEÑAS

*Adam Smith en Pekín. Orígenes y fundamentos del siglo XXI*, Giovanni Arrighi, Madrid, Akal, 2007, 429 pp.

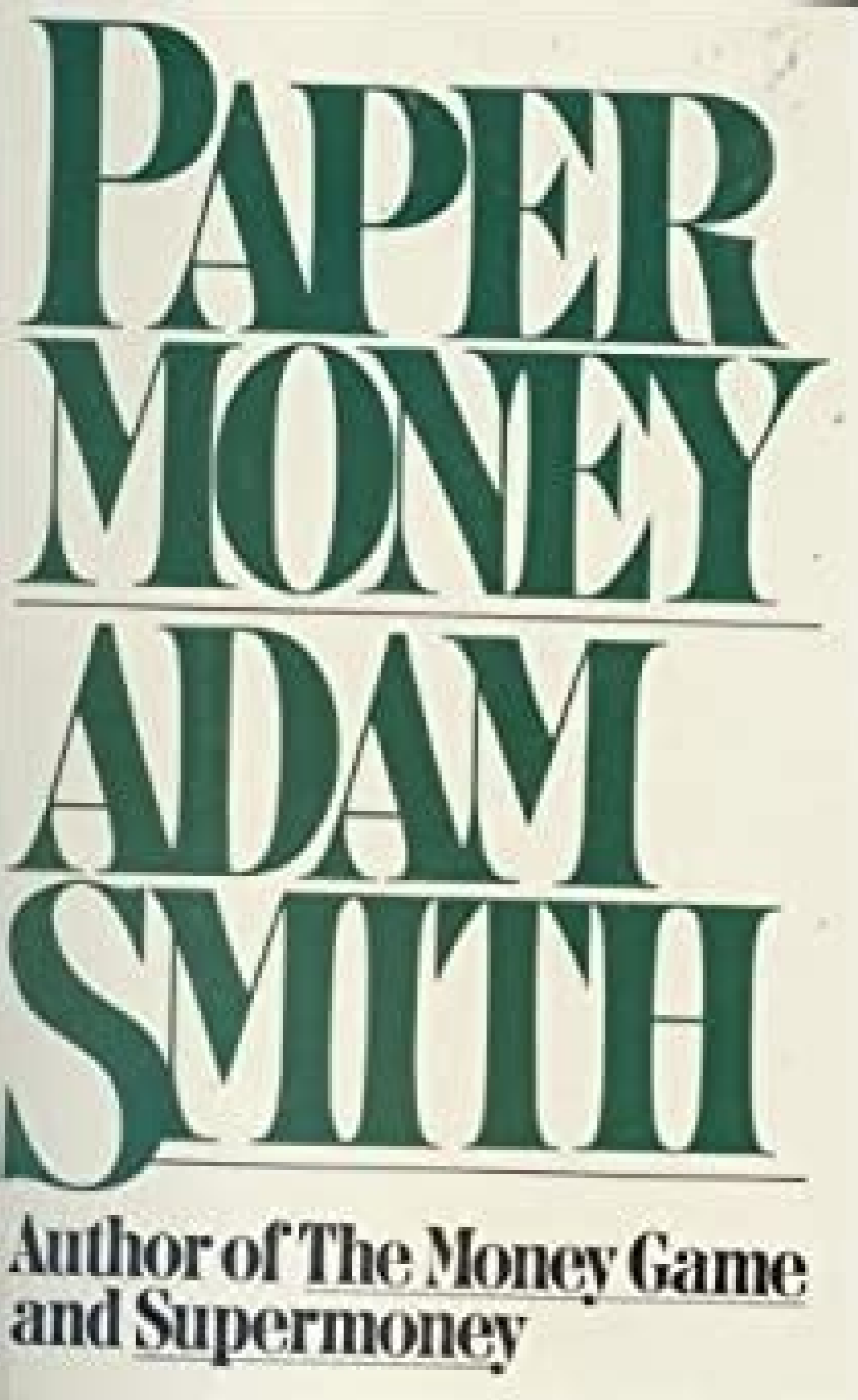
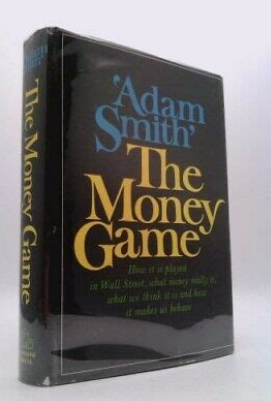
Este libro completa otro, cuyo título destaca el largo periodo que estudia: *The Long Twentieth Century. Money, Power and the Origins of Our Times* (1994), adoptado elogiosamente por la teoría posmoderna —“Cultura y capital financiero” de Fredric Jameson—. El que se reseña fue anticipado parcialmente a los lectores de los números 20 y 32 de la conocida publicación internacional *New Left Review*, en 2003.

Del declive militarista euroestadounidense y el prometedor ascenso social y capitalista chino deriva esta mirada occidental (auto)crítica que anticipa sus desafortunadas páginas finales: declarar que Smith y Marx no han sido bien comprendidos reduce toda obra interpretativa anterior sobre dos océanos de conocimiento y otros tantos de errores. Ello no disminuye el valor de la obra de Arrighi, la sitúa en su importante desmesura. Aquí cabe la aérea balanza de Heilbroner: no esperar a satisfacer “a los ángeles dialécticos que miran hacia abajo, ni a los gnomos terrestres que miran

hacia arriba”. La dinámica capitalista, apreciada desde el suelo firme de una interpretación económica e histórica documentada, es una virtud fuera de toda duda en este trabajo.

Un temprano asentimiento que puede provocar esta obra, que polemiza sobre la incierta dirección de temas “globales”, es su pronóstico: el *resurgimiento* económico de la región de Asia Oriental y China (“el país más pobre del mundo” hace unos siglos) volverá nuestra atención a la segunda mitad del pasado siglo XX. Luego advertimos que la exploración de ese periodo se convierte en una interrogación sobre la suerte de más de 2,300 millones de habitantes de dos países (China e India), más la mitad de esa cifra (sumada por África y América Latina) y la esperanza de una “nueva Bandung” o alianza del Tercer Mundo. El loable y algo retórico deseo de trocar el “temor recíproco” entre Occidente y Oriente en un “respeto mutuo” —expresiones de Smith— despliega una narración renovada que puede observarse en apartados como “Marx

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What did adam smith believe. What was the main idea of adam smith wealth of nations. Adam smith money quote. The money game by adam smith pdf. Adam smith game theory.

Making money playing games has become a viable revenue stream for many in the last few years. With so many different platforms to choose from and amazing games coming out, the video game industry has seen a massive increase in players. Playing video games can be a great way to unwind and might end up becoming a great way to earn some extra money. We'll go through how to make money playing games in this article and include some platforms where you can get started.Can You Make Money Playing Games?Yes, you can make money playing games. There are a few different ways to make money through gaming, including playing online games, making video game content or journalist, participating in live professional gaming events, and live streaming their gameplay.How Much Money Can You Make Playing Video Games?The amount of money you can make playing video games will significantly vary depending on the kinds of games you play, the content you create, the platforms you use, and the amount of time you dedicate.Reports indicate that gamers can earn anywhere between \$20 an hour to \$200 an hour for game playing, but there is no way to establish an average. However, these earnings can be increased by participating in activities such as game tournaments, which often offer cash prizes and other incentives. Game tournaments can pay anywhere in the thousands per tournament.How to Make Money Playing Video GamesThere are many opportunities to make your mark in the gaming industry and earn money while you're at it. Depending on your interests and time commitments, you can find your niche in video games and earn money for pursuing an interest. Gerard "HipHopGamer" Williams, is a good example of this, and he started in 2007. We'll go through some of the top ways to make money playing video games.1. Create a Youtube channelMany avid game players make money in the gaming world via a YouTube channel. You can run live streams or pre-recorded videos of your gameplay for others to watch as you go through the game.You can also post video game tutorials, gameplay tutorials, reviewing games, and general gaming tips on your YouTube channel to boost your following and monetize your channel. You will earn a percentage of ad revenue when your viewers watch video or banner ads on your gaming videos.2. Become a video game developerIf you'd rather be behind the scenes and want to be both a skilled player and a game designer, then becoming a video game developer might be the right path for you. You can work with game design companies to create a new game and become part of the video game industry as you earn money. Game developers work with a video game company to earn money, with the average salary being anywhere between \$60,000-70,000 a year. You can browse job boards to understand what requirements are needed for a game developer, as each company will likely have different requirements.3. Set up a video game coaching businessIf you like teaching and playing games, you can combine the two interests to set up a video game coaching business. As a video game coach, your responsibilities would entail walking through gameplay tutorials, giving players tips and advice, and helping players improve as they practice for video game tournaments. You can set up your coaching business, so it's a mixture of one-on-one teaching and watching videos so that clients feel engaged and motivated to play better. Video games coaches can earn anywhere between \$26,000 a year to \$75,000 a year depending on expertise, the game, and other factors.4. Become a video game journalistAnother great way to explore your interest in video games is to become a video game journalist. You'll report on new releases from video game companies, play games and write reviews, report on gaming tournaments, and more.You can be a freelance video game journalist or apply to write for a video game publication. On average, most video game journalists earn between \$26,000-\$103,000 based on their expertise, profile, and portfolio.5. Become a QA testerWhen games are being developed, a game tester is needed before the game can be released. That means playing the game, providing feedback on the quality, the game itself, and reporting any bugs or issues you're spotting.As a quality assurance game tester, you can work with a new or upgraded game and help make it better. A video game quality assurance tester can earn about \$50,000 a year on average, but it can also go to higher ranges based on experience.6. Become a Twitch streamerTwitch is one of the most popular gaming sites in the world, and many gamers earn real money by streaming their gameplay on the platform. And it is one of the more legit money-making apps in gaming. So, learning how to make money on Twitch will pay off. Twitch enables users by monetizing their live streams through ads, subscriptions, and more. Twitch can be a lucrative way to use your gaming habit to make money and gain a following for yourself. So, learning how to make money on Twitch is a good way to start understanding the platform.7. Create video game tutorialsYou can create specialized video game tutorials and post them on social media platforms such as YouTube and Twitch to make additional money. You can boost your bank account while teaching others how to play new and upgraded games and impart your wisdom. You can choose to focus on a particular game and build a niche or create tutorials for many games to attract a wider audience.Apps and Websites That Will Pay You to Play Video GamesIf you're looking for more ways to make money while playing games, other options are available online through mobile games and websites. To answer the question on how to make money gaming, we'll look at some alternative options to make money while playing games on your mobile phone or computer.8. MistplayMistplay is one of the most popular game apps as it lets users earn money while playing games. In addition, Mistplay has an in-built social experience that makes gaming fun, and users get gift cards for popular retailers as they play and discover new games.Mistplay is available as a website game and a mobile app on Android and iOS.9. BlitzWith Blitz, users can play against other team members simultaneously and make money while playing games by redeeming their points for gift cards. You can solve multiple puzzles and play a wide range of games with Blitz, including Solitaire, Bingo, Pool, Helix Jump, Ball Blast, Blackjack, Poker, and more.Blitz is currently available as a mobile app on Android and iOS.10. Skillz GamingSkillz Gaming is an eSports platform with various games for players. Like Blitz, there are puzzle games, trivia games, fighting games, and more as you compete against other players. Earnings are paid out via PayPal cash or to your PayPal account.Skillz Gaming is currently available as a website game and a mobile app on Android and iOS.11. VeryDiceVeryDice has a simple premise: Roll dice and win redeemable tickets. Players win tickets for each roll, and the prizes vary depending on their dice roll. Users can redeem their tickets for items such as electronics, gadgets, and more rather than gift cards or vouchers. Skillz Gaming is currently available as a website game and a mobile app on Android and iOS.12. Brain BattleBrain Battle lets users win money as they play video games, with the chance to earn cash. As users play video games, they are entered into cash prize draws to give them a chance to win real money by playing different kinds of games.Brain Battle is currently available as a mobile app on Android and iOS.13. GAMEHAGAMEHAG rewards users for playing games by collecting gems that can be used to redeem rewards. Focusing mainly on fantasy games, GAMEHAG players can collect soul gems as they play and interact with the community. The gems can be redeemed for gift cards, vouchers, with new options being added frequently.GAMEHAG is currently available as a website game and a mobile app on Android and iOS.How to Make More Money GamingOnce you start getting the hang of making money gaming, you can then start thinking about how to maximize your earnings even more. Here are some key tips to help you make even more money while gaming:Participating in online tournaments: Gaming sites and the major league gaming circuit all offer great opportunities to make significant income, so it's worth considering. You can watch videos and tutorials to you and then start participating.Investing in the right gaming equipment: The right equipment can make a huge difference to your gaming skills, so consider investing in items like headsets, keyboards, and gaming laptops.Look at other professional gamers: The more you look at others in the industry doing similar things to you and how they make money, the more ideas and inspiration you can get to increase your earnings and differentiate yourself from others.Work with gaming companies: Increase your reach and engagement (and thereby your earnings) by working with gaming companies to create sponsored deals, like giveaways and cash rewards for followers.Image: Depositphotos Raise your hand if you'd like to save more money. Sixty-five percent of Americans kicked off the year with a financial resolution—and of those, nearly two-thirds said that building a habit of savings was their top strategy, according to a CIT Bank survey. When establishing any habit, a little bit of intention goes a long way. Read on for some simple ways to start saving money now and make it a reality—not just a resolution. Cash in on credit card rewards. If you have the discipline to use them responsibly, cash-back credit cards can unlock a steady stream of free money. The Chase Freedom Unlimited card, for example, lets you earn unlimited 1.5 percent cash back every time you swipe your card. Many rewards cards will throw in sign-up bonuses to boot. The key is to use them only for essential purchases you were planning on making anyway: think gas, groceries, your phone bill and so on. Just be sure to pay off the balance at the end of every billing cycle. (This last step is critical. Getting slammed with interest negates any cash-back rewards.) Pick up a side hustle. Landing a steady side hustle or two could be just the thing to bump up your savings account. The average side gigger earns over \$8,000 per year on top of their regular income, according to a 2018 Bankrate survey. It isn't all that surprising that 37 percent of Americans are cashing in. If moonlighting as an Uber driver isn't your thing, don't be afraid to think outside the box. There are plenty of side hustles out there that require little effort to get off the ground—from completing micro tasks to taking surveys. Boost your investing game. If you haven't already begun investing, the time to get in on the action is always now—thanks to the power of compound interest. Mutual funds and exchange-traded funds (ETFs) are your friend here. Look to your 401(k) to get started, especially if your employer offers any sort of match. If that's not an option, an individual retirement account (IRA) is another great way to grow your wealth over the long term. Is investing already part of your financial routine? Upping your efforts is one way to save even more for the future. Enter high-dividend stocks. Dividends are payouts some companies dole out to their investors in addition to regular returns. (Think of it as a nice little cherry on top.) Just don't neglect the rest of your portfolio. Staying diversified with a good mix of different securities is the best way to set yourself up for overall growth. Bargain down your current bills. Skim over your budget and zero in on recurring expenses. Those who are willing to put in a little bit of effort may be able to bring down their spending simply by asking. Everything from your internet bill to your cable package to your cell phone plan is pretty much negotiable—opening the door for hundreds of dollars of savings. Over 80 percent of consumers who asked for a lower credit card APR were able to bring down their interest rate an average of 6 percentage points, according to a 2018 CompareCards.com survey. Negotiate a pay raise. While your annual review is the perfect time to make your case for a pay raise, you certainly don't have to wait for it to roll around. Being proactive and reminding your higher-ups of your successes at work can go a long way in increasing your earnings. When initiating the pay raise conversation, it's all about proving your worth. Be ready to show your value with concrete examples of ways you've helped the company's bottom line. Average merit pay increases, as they're called, could give your salary a 4- to 5-percent boost, according to Salary.com. Review your non-monthly expenses. Non-monthly expenses are random bills that creep up on you throughout the year. We're talking insurance premiums, taxes, holiday spending, medical co-pays. If you aren't prepared, these little expenses can tank your budget. List out all the non-monthly bills you can live with and use past bank statements to help jog your memory. Add them all up, divide that number by 12, then add the total to your monthly budget. Squirreling away this money as you go should help keep your savings plan intact as you move through the year. Embrace periodic spending freezes. Rev up your savings rate by periodically going all in with a no-spend weekend. Meal prepping beforehand, finding free things to do around town, and cashing in any prepaid perks like old gift cards can help take the edge off. The goal is to find ways to spend time, not money. Just don't go too hardcore here. Similar to restrictive dieting, frequently depriving ourselves of indulgences actually makes us more likely to cave in and overspend. Translation: Reasonably treating yourself might actually help you save more. Make a temporary big-ish sacrifice. This takes periodic spending freezes one step further. Looking to top off your savings account on the quick? Accelerate your efforts by making a big change in the short term. Taking on a temporary roommate, for example, could free up hundreds of dollars per month that you could funnel toward your financial goals. Other opportunities include swapping your car for public transportation, moving back home with mom and dad, or embracing a vacation-free year. Again, think in terms of quick-hit actions you can adopt for a short period of time to make a big difference in your savings account. Sell unwanted stuff. Offloading items you no longer want or need is another way to bring in some extra cash. Furniture, TVs and toy boxes are among the most-searched-for items on Facebook Marketplace, it turns out. KonMari your life and let go of the things that no longer spark joy. Converting your clutter into cash should help soften the blow. Sites like eBay, Gazelle (where you can offload smartphones and other devices) and Poshmark (for selling clothes) are a great jumping-off point. If you've got unwanted gift cards to offload, consider GiftCardGranny.com. Growing your savings account doesn't have to require a dramatic lifestyle change. Some out-of-the-box thinking and a little bit of discipline is all it takes to get you (and your money) moving in the right direction.

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